



utility or purpose)

- Use is necessary to achieve your intended educational purpose

- Permission for digital excerpt is not readily available from publisher or Copyright Clearance Center at a reasonable price
- Decidedly small portion used
- User owns lawfully acquired or purchased copy of original work
- Use stimulates market for original work

- Permission for digital excerpt is readily available from publisher or Copyright Clearance Center at a reasonable price
- Large portion or entire work used
- User does not own lawfully acquired or purchased copy of original work